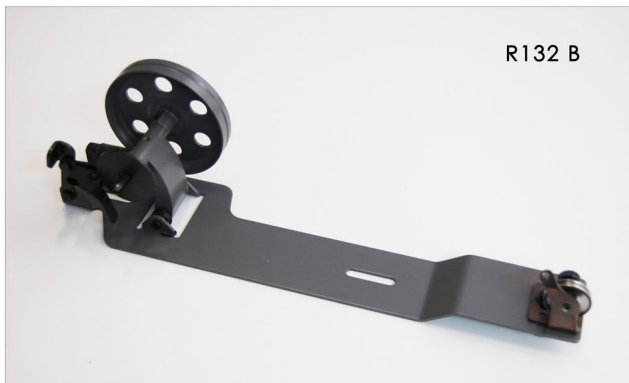
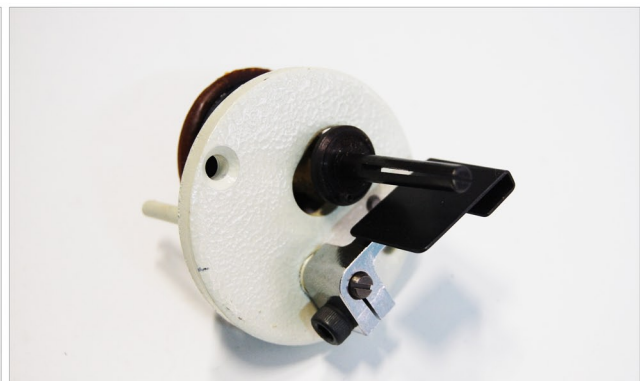
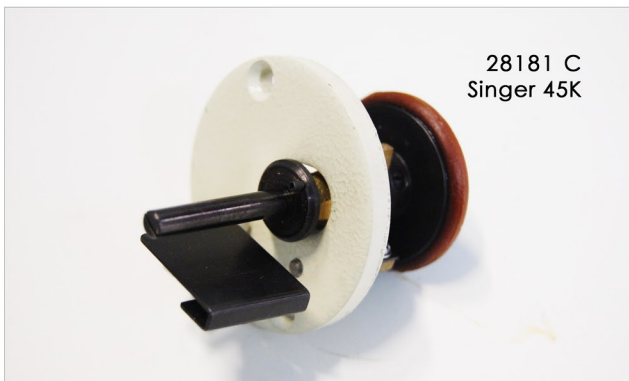


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recambios:



gomas tope
devanador **225444**



flejes
devanador **225444**